Grade 5 Mathematics Reference Sheet

FORMULAS



Right Rectangular Prism

Volume = lwh Volume = Bh

CONVERSIONS

1 centimeter = 10 millimeters 1 cup = 8 fluid ounces 1 pint = 2 cups 1 meter = 100 centimeters = 1,000 millimeters 1 kilometer = 1,000 meters 1 quart = 2 pints 1 gallon = 4 quarts 1 gram = 1,000 milligrams 1 kilogram = 1,000 grams 1 liter = 1,000 milliliters 1 kiloliter = 1,000 liters 1 pound = 16 ounces 1 mile = 5,280 feet 1 ton = 2,000 pounds 1 mile = 1,760 yards

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1. Rewrite the following expressions as shown in the example.

Example:
$$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} + \frac{2}{3} = \frac{4 \times 2}{3} = \frac{8}{3}$$

a.
$$\frac{5}{3} + \frac{5}{3} + \frac{5}{3}$$

b.
$$\frac{13}{5} + \frac{13}{5}$$

c.
$$\frac{9}{4} + \frac{9}{4} + \frac{9}{4}$$

2. Solve each problem in two different ways as modeled in the example.

Example:
$$\frac{2}{3} \times 6 = \frac{2 \times 6}{3} = \frac{12}{3} = 4$$
 $\frac{2}{3} \times 6 = \frac{2 \times \cancel{6}}{\cancel{3}} = 4$

$$\frac{2}{3} \times 6 = \frac{2 \times \cancel{6}}{\cancel{3}_{1}} = 4$$

a.
$$\frac{3}{4} \times 16$$

$$\frac{3}{4} \times 16$$

b.
$$\frac{4}{3} \times 12$$

$$\frac{4}{3} \times 12$$

c.
$$40 \times \frac{11}{10}$$

$$40 \times \frac{11}{10}$$

d.
$$\frac{7}{6} \times 36$$

$$\frac{7}{6} \times 36$$

e.
$$24 \times \frac{5}{8}$$

$$24 \times \frac{5}{8}$$

f.
$$18 \times \frac{5}{12}$$

$$18 \times \frac{5}{12}$$

g.
$$\frac{10}{9} \times 21$$

$$\frac{10}{9} \times 21$$

3. Solve each problem any way you choose.

a.
$$\frac{1}{3} \times 60$$

$$\frac{1}{3}$$
 minute = _____ seconds

b.
$$\frac{4}{5} \times 60$$

$$\frac{4}{5}$$
 hour = ____ minutes

c.
$$\frac{7}{10} \times 1000$$

$$\frac{7}{10}$$
 kilogram = _____ grams

d.
$$\frac{3}{5} \times 100$$

$$\frac{3}{5}$$
 meter = _____ centimeters